

Welcome.....	3	33. V /v/.....	43
The Science of Reading.....	4	34. Z /z/.....	44
Our ABAR (Anti-bias/Anti-racist) Pledge.....	5	35a. Short A Review.....	45
Ready For Rigor Framework for Culturally Responsive Teaching.....	6	35b. Short A Review (Nasalized).....	46
Student Engagement.....	7	35c. Short A Advanced.....	47
Learning Framework, Tutor Manual and Lesson Plans (and how they work together).....	9	36a. Short I Review.....	48
Sample Resource Page.....	10	36b. Short I Advanced.....	49
Reading Results Instructional Routines.....	11	37a. Short O Review.....	50
1-5. A /ă/, M /m/, S /s/, T /t/.....	17	37b. Short O Advanced.....	51
6-8. I /ĩ/, P /p/, F /f/.....	18	38a. Short A, I, O Review.....	52
9. N /n/.....	19	38b. Short A, I, O Advanced.....	53
10. Review /ă/, /ĩ/.....	20	39a. Short U Review.....	54
11. Nasalized A.....	21	39b. Short U Advanced.....	55
12. O /ö/.....	22	40a. Short E Review.....	56
13. D /d/.....	23	40b. Short E Advanced.....	57
14. C /k/.....	24	41a. Short Vowels Review.....	58
15. U /ü/.....	25	41b. Short Vowels Advanced.....	59
16. G /g/.....	26	41c. Short Vowels Advanced.....	60
17. B /b/.....	27	42. FLSZ Spelling Rule.....	61
18. E /ě/.....	28	43. -all, -oll, -ull.....	62
19. Review Short Vowels.....	29	44. CK /k/.....	63
20. -S /s/.....	30	45. SH /sh/.....	64
21. -S /z/.....	31	46. Voiced TH /th/.....	65
22. K /k/.....	32	47. Unvoiced TH /th/.....	66
23. H /h/.....	33	48. CH /ch/.....	67
24. R /r/ Part 1.....	34	49. Digraphs Review 1.....	68
25. R /r/ Part 2.....	35	50. WH /w/, PH /f/.....	69
26. L /l/ Part 1.....	36	51. NG /ŋ/.....	70
27. L /l/ Part 2.....	37	52. N /ŋ/ when followed by a K.....	71
28. W /w/.....	38	53. Digraphs Review 2.....	72
29. J /j/.....	39	54. A_E /ā/.....	73
30. Y /y/.....	40	55. I_E /ī/.....	74
31. X /ks/.....	41	56. O_E /ō/.....	75
32. QU /kw/.....	42	57. VCe Review 1, E_E /ē/.....	76
		58. U_E /ū/, /yū/.....	77
		59. VCe Review 2.....	78

60. _CE /s/.....	79	95. OI, OY /oi/	115
61. _GE /j/	80	96. OU, OW /ow/	116
62. VCe Review 3, Exceptions	81	97. Vowel Teams and Diphthongs Review	117
63. -ES	82	98. Silent Letters	118
64. -ED	83	99. -S, -ES	119
65. -ING	84	100. -ER, -EST	120
66. Closed and Open Syllables	85	101. -LY	121
67a. Compound Words	86	102. -LESS, -FUL	122
67b. Closed/Closed.....	87	103. UN-	123
68. Open/Closed.....	88	104. PRE-, RE-	124
69. tch /ch/.....	89	105. DIS-	125
70. dge /j/	90	106. Prefixes and Suffixes Review 1.....	126
71. tch /ch/, dge /j/ Review	91	107. Doubling Rule -ED, -ING.....	127
72. -ILD, -OLD, -IND, -OLT, -OST	92	108. Doubling Rule -ER, -EST	128
73. Y /ī/	93	109. Drop -E Rule	129
74. Y /ē/	94	110. -Y to I Rule.....	130
75. - LE	95	111. -AR, -OR /er/	131
76. Ending Patterns Review	96	112. -AIR, -ARE, -EAR /air/.....	132
77. AR /ar/.....	97	113. EAR /ear/	133
78. OR, ORE /or/.....	98	114. Alternate Long A /ā/	134
79. AR /ar/ and OR, ORE /or/ Review.....	99	115. Alternate Long U /ū/	135
80. ER /er/	100	116. OUGH /aw/, /ō/	136
81. IR, UR /er/	101	117. Signal Vowels	137
82. Spelling /er/.....	102	118. Alternate CH, GN, GH, Silent T	138
83. R-Controlled Vowels Review	103	119. -SION, -TION.....	139
84. AI, AY /ā/	104	120. -TURE.....	140
85. EE, EA, EY /ē/	105	121. -ER, -OR, -IST	141
86. OA, OW, OE /ō/	106	122. -ISH	142
87. ie, igh /ī/	107	123. -Y	143
88. Vowel Teams Review 1	108	124. -NESS	144
89. oo, u /oo/	109	125. -MENT.....	145
90. OO /ū/	110	126. -ABLE, -IBLE	146
91. EW, UI, UE /ū/	111	127. UNI-, BI-, TRI-.....	147
92. Vowel Teams Review 2	112	128. Affixes Review 2	148
93. AU, AW, AUGH /aw/	113	Glossary.....	149
94. EA /ë/, A /ö/	114	References.....	150

Welcome

Reading Results partners with schools to support students from systemically excluded communities in becoming successful readers. We believe that literacy is a basic human right, and we work to increase access and break down barriers through supporting students with an effective, individualized, culturally-responsive reading intervention program.

Reading Results uses a structured literacy approach informed by:

The Teaching Reading Sourcebook from Core Learning (CORE)

This is a research-based guide to effective reading instruction that supports educators in bridging the gap between evidence-based reading research and actionable instructional strategies. The Sourcebook explicitly covers the scientific basis and instructional elements of effective reading instruction.

UFLI Foundations from the University of Florida Literacy Institute

This is an explicit and systematic program that teaches students the foundational skills necessary for proficient reading. It follows a carefully developed scope and sequence designed to ensure that students systematically acquire each skill needed and learn to apply each skill with automaticity and confidence.

Instructional routines are designed using an Orton-Gillingham approach; characterized by being explicit, structured, sequential, multisensory and responsive.

What does this look like at Reading Results?

explicit	The tutor teaches the student exactly what they need to know.
structured	Every lesson is organized around a consistent set of instructional routines. The student knows what to expect during each lesson.
sequential	Skills are taught in a logical order or sequence. The student starts out learning simple word patterns and then progresses gradually to more difficult and complex ideas. The sequence also provides cumulative practice to consolidate new skills while simultaneously reviewing previously taught concepts.
multisensory	Tutors use multiple pathways (seeing, hearing, feeling and motion) to introduce and practice concepts and skills. The combination of listening, looking and moving around creates a lasting impression for the student.
responsive	Tutors plan the next lesson based on how the student performed on the current lesson. Regular progress monitoring tracks student growth and informs adjustments to instruction.

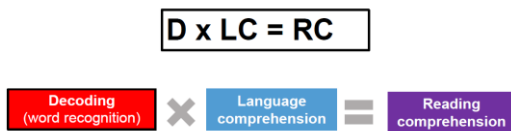
Our History: Reading Results was founded in 2001 by a group of educators who saw an opportunity to close the achievement gap with an intentional and strategic focus on ensuring all students have the support they need to be successful readers.

The Science of Reading

More than five decades of research has provided us with a deeper understanding of what skills are involved in learning to read and how different parts of the brain work together to process written language. There are known pathways or circuits developed in the brains of skilled readers. These pathways are built with explicit instruction and deliberate practice. Reading Results Tutors provide structured literacy instruction for students who need extra time and support building these pathways.

Theoretical frameworks that guide reading instruction based on the Science of Reading:

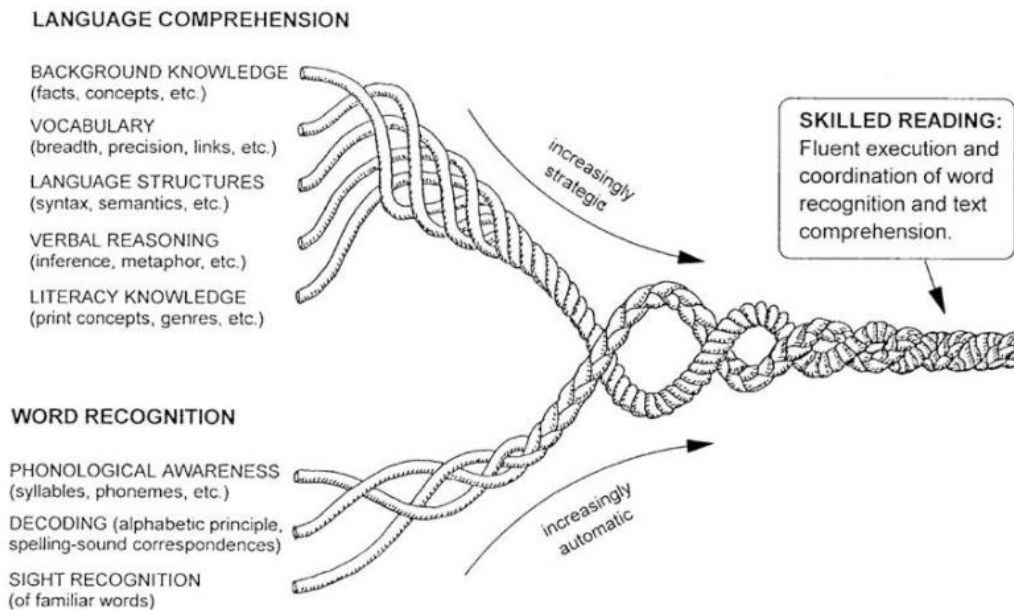
The Simple View of Reading



The **Simple View of Reading** represents reading comprehension as the product of two separate but equally important skills. If either of these skills is limited or missing altogether, the whole system—reading comprehension—breaks down (Gough & Turner, 1986).

The Reading Rope is a metaphor that elaborates on The Simple View's two categories of essential reading skills: word recognition and language comprehension. The rope is further broken down, offering substrands of word recognition and language comprehension that make the rope strong (Scarborough, 2001).

THE MANY STRANDS THAT ARE WOVEN INTO SKILLED READING



Our ABAR (Anti-bias/Anti-racist) Pledge

Reading Results is committed to upholding ABAR principles in all we do and know that this work is central to the vision that ALL children have the right to read and succeed. This requires explicit and intentional effort to counteract the systemic and systematic exclusion of BIPOC students.

We believe that literacy is a basic human right, and access to it is a social justice issue. Centuries of institutional and systemic racism have created disproportionate access and opportunity for BIPOC students compared to their white peers – particularly in the field of education. We support school districts and school efforts to achieve educational equity, by providing differentiated resources to support the success of all students.

The Reading Results Equity Lens is used to guide this process internally and help us hold ourselves accountable in this work. Our Equity Lens outlines sets of questions to help focus our work and center our ABAR ideals in all we do. Each tutor should be familiar with the Reading Results Equity Lens – particularly, the “top two” guiding questions:

- **Is this [policy, decision, material, interaction] racist, nonracist, or anti-racist?**
- **How might this [policy, decision, material, interaction] increase, decrease, or ignore equity?**

The full version of our Equity Lens can be found in the staff area of the Reading Results website.

Ready For Rigor Framework

In Culturally Responsive Teaching & The Brain, Zaretta Hammond writes:

Learning to put culturally responsive teaching into operation is like learning to rub your head and pat your stomach at the same time. This move feels a bit awkward at first because you have to get your hands to perform two different movements in unison. The trick is to get each movement going independently then synchronizing them into one rhythmic motion. The practices are only effective when done together. In unison they create a synergetic effect. The Ready for Rigor Framework lays out four separate practice areas that are inter-dependent. When the tools and strategies of each area are blended together, they create the social, emotional and cognitive conditions that allow students to more actively engage and take ownership of their learning process.

Ready For Rigor Framework for Culturally Responsive Teaching

